Chapter III
Dissemination and Endorsement of the Earth Charter

by Mirian Vilela

Following the launch of the Earth Charter in 2000, agreement was reached that the first goal of the Earth Charter Initiative should be “to promote the dissemination, endorsement, and implementation of the Earth Charter by civil society, business, and government.” During the next two years, the Secretariat concentrated its efforts on widely sharing the Earth Charter and seeking endorsement from individuals and organizations in different fields.

First, the Earth Charter was widely circulated among the existing network of organizations and individuals that had participated in the consultation process and who were requested to help disseminate and seek endorsement. Volunteer Earth Charter Focal Points in 54 countries helped to disseminate it. A number of events were undertaken to raise awareness and support of the Earth Charter. Some of these events were organized by the Secretariat, in partnership with another organization, and others were organized independently from the Secretariat. On other occasions, the Earth Charter theme was added to the agenda of ongoing events. These events have generated support for the Charter. Sometimes, exposure to the Earth Charter at an event prompted others to share the Charter at subsequent meetings in other arenas as well.

A) Translation and Brochure Dissemination

In order to have groups and individuals endorse and actually use the Earth Charter in different fields, people needed to read the Earth Charter. Accordingly, translating the Earth Charter in different languages was one of the first tasks that needed to be addressed. Thus the Earth Charter has been translated into 32 languages since its launch. This was of major importance to reach out to people in different regions of the world. Some focal points continue the effort of translating it in other local languages.

This also involved publishing Earth Charter brochures in different languages. Over 520,000 brochures in English have been published and nearly all distributed from the Vermont Earth Charter Office and Earth Charter USA. Originally, distribution of these brochures was done gratis. However considering the growing demand, since early 2004 Earth Charter USA office have been charging US$0.10 per English brochure. The Secretariat produced and distributed approximately 33,000 brochures in Spanish, French and Portuguese and 10,000 in English. Downloadable versions of the Earth Charter in English, Spanish, and French are available for printing locally by groups and/or individuals.

In partnership with other organizations Earth Charter brochures were published in Danish, Nepali, Indonesian, Greenlandic, Hungarian, Japanese and other languages. Herewith are some examples of how this process was undertaken.
• Leonardo Boff, Earth Charter Commissioner, engaged the Brazilian Ministry of Environment, The Public Enterprise ITAIPU and the Centro de Defesa dos Direitos Humanos de Petropolis in a collaborative project to produce 1,500 Earth Charter videos, 25,000 booklets and 1000 posters for wide distribution with the purpose to promote the Earth Charter in Brazil.

• The Ministry of Environment of Mexico also enabled the Mexican Earth Charter Focal point to produce brochures locally and widely distribute them.

• Wakako Hironaka, Earth Charter Commissioner and Senator in Japan, engaged different groups to help produce an Earth Charter booklet in Japan, which has educational purposes.

• Erna Witoelar, Earth Charter Commissioner engaged local NGOs in Indonesia, such as Kehati, to help with the production of the Earth Charter Brochure in Indonesia. It was widely distributed in 2002.

• Princess Basma Bint Talal took the leadership to have the Earth Charter translated into Arabic and also to have brochures in Arabic produced and widely disseminated.

• Kamla Chowdhry helped in the process of translating the Earth Charter into Hindi.

• Henriette Rasmussen was instrumental in the process of having the Earth Charter translated into Danish and Greenlandic and its subsequent brochure printed.

B) Website

Setting up websites in different languages was also necessary. The Secretariat undertook the task of setting up English, Spanish and French websites, benefiting from significant volunteer support, particularly in the French website.

The three Earth Charter sites managed by the Secretariat provide updated information on activities, speeches, essays or any other material produced that is based on the Earth Charter. The statistics for visitors to the Earth Charter website since 2002 track how many different visits (not hits, which would be a much higher number) were made to the website in a given month. The graphics below reveals a higher number of visitors to the site during and following the World Summit on Sustainable Development held in 2002, where the Earth Charter was in the global political limelight. The statistics also show that since June 2004, a year ago, the visits to the site have been steadily increasing; a positive trend that we believe reflects the Secretariat’s efforts to regularly update the website and increase its user-friendliness. In the last two months for which the data are available, over 30,000 visits were recorded. It is important to note, however, that due to technical problems, data was not available for four months in 2004. These statistics only feature the visits to the Earth Charter website in English. Statistics for the Spanish and French sites are not available.
Other Earth Charter websites

A number of Focal Points and Partner organizations have also made an effort to advance the task of promoting and disseminating the Earth Charter. In this context, the following twelve Earth Charter websites have been put in place by Focal Points or partner organizations.

Italy
New Zealand
Norway
Russia
South Korea
Switzerland
United States of America
ECh USA Community Initiatives
Philadelphia Earth Charter Citizens
Earth Charter of Cowichan Valley
Earth Charter Community Summits
Earth Charter Youth Group Sierra Leone

http://www.cartadellaterra.it
http://www.earthcharter.org.nz
http://www.earthcharter-norge.com
http://www.earthcharter.ru
http://www.z9.or.kr
http://www.erdcharta.ch
http://www.earthcharterusa.org
http://www.eccommunities.org
http://www.earthchartercitizens.org
http://members.shaw.ca/earthcharter
http://www.earthchartersummits.org
http://www.eeygsierraleone.8m.net

In addition, many partner organizations have a section on the Earth Charter in their website.
C) Endorsements

The following policy statement was adopted by the Secretariat as a guideline regarding the meaning and purpose of endorsement of the Earth Charter, and it is shared with all organizations and individuals considering endorsement.

Endorsement of the Earth Charter by individuals or organizations signifies a commitment to the spirit and aims of the document. It is an indication that they intend to utilize the Earth Charter in ways that are appropriate given their situation. For example, an organization might use the document to review its operations and modify its activities so that they better reflect the principles of the Earth Charter and it might integrate the Earth Charter into its educational programs. Endorsement also means a commitment to work for the implementation of the values and principles of the Earth Charter and a readiness to cooperate with others in this endeavor. There are many other ways that those who endorse the Earth Charter can help to advance the objectives of the Earth Charter Initiative.

To date the Earth Charter has been formally endorsed by 2,446 organizations. Among these groups are national and international organizations, educational institutions, religious groups, and local governments. These organizations represent many millions of people and in some cases hundreds of organizations or local governments. For example, the 780 organizations that have endorsed the Earth Charter in the United States represent over 40 million people. The NGO Forum at the Millennium UN Summit, which endorsed the Earth Charter, represented over 1,000 NGOs and ICLEI, which endorsed the Earth Charter in 2000, represents over 350 cities and towns. Many organizations have drafted their own statements of endorsement and forwarded them to the Earth Charter Secretariat (examples are available on the Earth Charter website and below).

A system to allow organizations and individuals to endorse the Earth Charter on-line was set in place in 2001. A year later a new requirement was added to this endorsement process which was that the organizations were asked to also send a formal letter of endorsement to the Secretariat by e-mail or by fax. Only when such letters were received was the organization’s endorsement actually processed and put on-line. A request was made for all organizations that had endorsed prior to this period to also send formal endorsement letters to confirm their decision.

The list of the organization endorsements is available on line and the Secretariat has options to search by country, region or category. Organizational endorsements are divided into the following categories: faith groups, NGOs, national government agencies, local governments, businesses, schools, universities and other organizations (when it was not possible to identify under which the organization should be classified). In the future, a new category will be added for transnational intergovernmental agencies.

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3 Information taken from the Earth Charter website on 13 June 2005
Separate chapters in this Report discuss Earth Charter initiatives with businesses, faith groups, educational institutions, and local governments. Regarding national governments, the endorsements have involved action by the following governmental agencies:

- Ministry of Sustainable Development, Bolivia
- Government of Costa Rica, President
- Ministry of Environment, Costa Rica
- Ministry of Environment, Ecuador
- Ministry of Environment, Jordan
- Ministry of Health/Health of Cairo Department, Egypt
- Ministry of Youth, Egypt
- Ministry of Environment, Honduras
- Government of Mexico, President
- Ministry of Environment, Mexico
- Government of the Republic of Niger, Prime Minister
- Parliament and Senate of Puerto Rico
- Parliament of the Republic of Tatarstan, Russia
- Parliament of the Republic of Kabardino-Balkaria, Russia
- Parliament of the Republic of Kalmykia, Russia

It should also be noted that the endorsements under the category of “Universities” involve in some cases endorsements by particular groups within a university.

The list of individual endorsements, which includes over 12,000 names, is not available to the public.

The possibility of being identified in the above categories for organizational endorsement was only set up in 2004, which means that classifying the significant number of endorsements that had already taken place had to be done manually by the Secretariat staff, and with minimal information about the organizations. This poses questions about the accuracy of the classification in categories of this endorsement list, which should be seen as approximate information. In addition, over the past years the server that holds this data has broken down twice, and although the information was recovered through back up files, this list probably contains a certain margin of inaccuracy. There is also a certain possibility
that in the case of an organization which endorsed the Earth Charter online, we did not receive the official letter of endorsement to confirm it, but their name may appear online. This could quite possibly have happened through a computer error. The Secretariat would need a person to go through all the names and letters to check that. At this stage the Secretariat does not have the human resources necessary to do work.

Another problem that most likely affected the list of endorsement is that over the past five years, The Earth Charter P.O. Box changed twice for different reasons. A significant number of brochures were issued between 2001 and 2003 with P.O. Box numbers that are no longer functional. These brochures were widely distributed, encouraging groups to send their endorsement letters. It is believed that significant correspondence was lost in this process.

Reports on organizational endorsements by region and by category can be seen in the following graphics. It is important to note that this is approximate information; a good number of the business organizations that have endorsed the Earth Charter are local and relatively small; national governments include Ministries, parliaments and some parties; in the case of the university category, it includes cases of a whole university as such and others are departments or the faculty of a university. A lot of work could be done to further organize and clarify this list, but it requires time and a person dedicated to that.
EXAMPLES OF EARTH CHARTER ENDORSEMENTS

Some examples of endorsements made by international organizations are the following:

- UNESCO General Conference held in October 2003 adopted a resolution endorsing the Earth Charter which states, "The General Conference....Resolves to:
  1. Recognize the Earth Charter as an important ethical framework for sustainable development, and acknowledge its ethical principles, its objectives and its contents, as an expression that coincides with the vision that UNESCO has with regard to their new Medium-Term Strategy for 2002-2007;

2. Affirm our intention, as Member States, to utilize the Earth Charter as an educational instrument, particularly in the framework of the United Nations Decade for Education for Sustainable Development;

3. Invite the UNESCO General Conference to analyze with the UNESCO Director-General how to reinforce, in a practical way, the vision and principles of the Earth Charter in UNESCO programmes.

- IUCN - The World Conservation Congress at its 3rd Session in Bangkok, Thailand, 17-25 November 2004. The resolution approved by IUCN members states that the congress:
1. ENDORSES the *Earth Charter* as an inspirational expression of civil society’s vision for building a just, sustainable and peaceful world;

2. RECOGNIZES, consistent with IUCN’s mission, the *Earth Charter* as an ethical guide for IUCN policy and will work to implement its principles through the IUCN Intersessional Programme;

3. RECOMMENDS that the *Earth Charter* be used by IUCN to help advance education and dialogue on global interdependence, shared values, and ethical principles for sustainable ways of living; and

4. ENCOURAGES member organizations and states to examine the *Earth Charter* and to determine the role the *Earth Charter* can play as a policy guide within their own spheres of responsibility."

- The International Council for Local Environmental Initiatives (ICLEI), the membership of which is made up of 350 cities, towns and counties around the world, formally endorsed the Earth Charter during its tenth anniversary World Congress in Wittenberg, Germany. The resolution adopted by ICLEI states: "We, the International Council for Local Environmental Initiatives, endorse the Earth Charter. We commit our organization to the realization of its aims. We will seek to apply its principles in our programs, policies and other activities."

- The Millennium NGO Forum, which brought together over 1,000 NGOs for its meeting at the UN headquarters in late May, 2000, endorsed the Earth Charter in its final report and Declaration. In "We the Peoples Millennium Forum Declaration and Agenda for Action," the Forum "urges governments to endorse the Earth Charter in the UN General Assembly" and "urges civil society to adopt and disseminate the Earth Charter as a tool for promotion of values and actions which will create sustainable development."

- The Third Special Assembly of the Amazonian Parliament, which was held in Lima, Peru, passed a resolution in July 2000 endorsing the Earth Charter and supporting endorsement by the United Nations General Assembly.

- The Russian Association of the Indigenous Peoples of the North (RAIPON), which includes thirty-one indigenous peoples living in Siberia and the Russian Far East, formally endorsed the Earth Charter at its tenth anniversary meeting in the spring of 2000. In addition, the Inuit Circumpolar Conference, the Fenno-Scandinavian Saami Council, and the Danish Committee of Nature and Peoples of the North have joined RAIPON of Russia in pledging their full support of the Earth Charter. The support of these groups representing the inhabitants of the Arctic is especially significant since their representatives were concerned with the wording of certain principles in early drafts of the Charter. Their concerns, however, were addressed, and they are
now actively engaged in promoting the document.

- Green Cross International formally endorsed the Earth Charter at its June, 2000 annual meeting in Geneva, which included representatives from its twenty-six national committees.

- The Sierra Club (United States) Board of Directors at its May, 2000 meeting, approved the following resolution, which was later approved as well by The Sierra Club of Canada’s National Board meeting on June 17, 2000: "The Sierra Club Board, acting upon the recommendation of the International Committee, endorses The Earth Charter, recently issued by the Earth Charter Commission and recommends that Club members and entities study its interdependent principles for a sustainable way of life as a common standard by which the conduct of all individuals, organizations, businesses, governments and transnational institutions is to be guided and assessed."

- The Council of the University for Peace, meeting in San José, Costa Rica, passed a resolution endorsing the Earth Charter, which reads: "The Council strongly endorses the aims and the content of the Earth Charter and urges the Rector, in the development of the UPeace program, to take these into account." (November 8, 2000) The University for Peace was created by the United Nations to serve as a center for research and education in support of world peace.

D) Publications

Another critical mode of disseminating the Earth Charter is through the publication of books, articles, short pieces describing the Earth Charter and its relevance to various sectors. Chapter XI contains a selected bibliography of Earth Charter publications.
Appendix I: Selected List of International Organizations Endorsing the Earth Charter

African Academy of Sciences*
Club of Budapest
Congregation of the Sisters of St. Joseph of Peace (400 members)
Copernicus-Campus*
Council of the Parliament of the World's Religions
Global Higher Education for Sustainability Partnership – GHESP*
Global People’s Assembly Service Council
International Association of Universities - IAU
International Baccalaureate Organization
International Community for Ecopsychology (ICE) & their 25 members in 6 countries
International Consortium on Religion and Ecology (ICORE)
International Council for Local Environmental Initiatives (ICLEI)
International Council for Science*
International Human Rights and Immigration Counseling Center (IHRICC)
International Physicians for the Prevention of Nuclear War
International Process Network, the
Inuit Circumpolar Conference
IUCN - The World Conservation Union
Keep It Real Discussion Forums
Leadership for Environment and Development (LEAD)
Millennium NGO Forum (a group of a 1000 NGO's)
North American Association of Environmental Education
Pax Christi International
Pax Romana ICMICA
Peaceways - Young General Assembly
Roman Catholic Religious Congregation the Society of the Devine Word
Science Council of Asia*
Sisters of Earth - International Conference (more than 100 signatures)
Soka Gakkai International
States Council of Lassaira and New Albion
The International Council for Science
Third World Academy of Science*
UNESCO - United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization*
United Nations University*
University for Peace
University Leaders for Sustainable Future
Women & Environment Development Organization - WEDO
World Federation of Engineering Organizations – WFEO*
World Mind Society
World Resources Institute
WWF International

* These organizations were all signatories of the Ubuntu Declaration on Education and Science and Technology for Sustainable Development issued at the World Summit on Sustainable Development issued at Johannesburg in 2002. Several of these organizations, including UNESCO, independently endorsed the Earth Charter.
### Appendix II: Endorsements by Cities and Towns

| City of Ayaviri, Peru | City of al-Sultani, Jordan | City of Cala, Spain |
| City (District) of Lacaquiz, Peru | City of al-Wastiyah, Jordan | City of Campeche, Granada, Spain |
| City (District) of Mollepata-Anta, Peru | City of al-Zarka, Jordan | City of Camrin, Spain |
| City (District) of Montero-Ayabaca-Puar, Peru | City of Andorra, Teruel, Spain | City of Casas de la Villa, Spain |
| City (District) of Pucyura-Anta-Cuco, Peru | City of Andujar, Spain | City of Castellón de la Plana, Huesca, Spain |
| City (District) of San Juan Bigote, Peru | City of Antella, Spain | City of Castrillo de la Vega, Burgos, Spain |
| City (Provincial) of Junin, Peru | City of Arcones, Segovia, Spain | City of Castrillo de Villaviciosa, Spain |
| City (Provincial) of Tocache, Peru | City of Arcos de Jalón, Soria, Spain | City of Cayuela (Burgos), Spain |
| City Council of Burlington, United States | City of Arcos de la Llana (Burgos), Spain | City of Cedeira (A Coruña), Spain |
| City Council of Potchefstroom, South Africa | City of Arcos de la Frontera, Castile-La Mancha, Spain | City of Cervera del Llano, Spain |
| City of Sarzana, Italy | City of Are, Sweden | City of Chelva (Castellón), Spain |
| City Dieban al-Jadidah, Jordan | City of Arenys de Munt, Spain | City of Cheste, Cuenca, Spain |
| City of al-Naseer, Jordan | City of Argamasilla de Alba, Spain | City of Chinchón, Madrid, Spain |
| City of Abedah bin Rawaha, Jordan | City of Arroniz, Navarra, Spain | City of Chirivel, Spain |
| City of Acracia, Peru | City of Arteixo, Spain | City of Chorotega, Costa Rica |
| City of Aeen al-Basha al-Jadidah, Jordan | City of Atalaya del Cariñate, Spain | City of Cirueña, Burgos, Spain |
| City of Alajuela, Departamento de Gestión Ambiental, Costa Rica | City of Azuara, Zaragoza, Spain | City of Colunga, Cantabria, Spain |
| City of Alarcon, Spain | City of Bab Amman, Jordan | City of Cotorro, Burgos, Spain |
| City of al-Arbaah al-Jadidah, Jordan | City of Bailen, Spain | City of Cotobade, Pontevedra, Spain |
| City of al-Ashari, Jordan | City of Balama al-Jadidah, Jordan | City of Daimiel, Ciudad Real, Spain |
| City of al-Ayroon, Jordan | City of Ballesteros de Calatrava, Spain | City of Deir al-Khamamis, Jordan |
| City of al-Azraq, Jordan | City of Bani Hamda, Jordan | City of Deling, Jordan |
| City of al-Basiliyyah, Jordan | City of Bani Hashim, Jordan | City of Deza, Soria, Spain |
| City of Albatera, Spain | City of Banjarrés, Spain | City of Diesa, Spain |
| City of Aldehuela del Jerte, Cáceres, Spain | City of Barcelona, Spain | City of Diputación Provincial, León, Spain |
| City of Aldaíre, Granada, Spain | City of Barchena de Campos (Palencia), Spain | City of Dir Allah al-Jadidah, Jordan |
| City of Alginia D'Alfaro, Spain | City of Barco de Valdeorras, Spain | City of Dolar, Granada, Spain |
| City of al-Halabat, Jordan | City of Bayubus de Abajo, Spain | City of El Fresno, Ávila, Spain |
| City of al-Haredh bin Ammer, Jordan | City of Bellbing, United States | City of El Puente, Granada, Spain |
| City of al-Hashimiyyah al-Jadidah, Jordan | City of Benarrés, Alicante, Spain | City of El Viso del Alcor, Sevilla, Spain |
| City of al-Hizam, Jordan | City of Berco de Valdeorras, Ourense, Spain | City of Els Poblets, Spain |
| City of al-Feneed, Jordan | City of Berja, Spain | City of Elviria (Alava), Spain |
| City of al-Jizah al-Jadidah, Jordan | City of Berkeley, United States | City of Estefar, Burgos, Spain |
| City of al-Karak, Jordan | City of Bienvenida, Badajoz, Spain | City of Ezcaray (La Rioja), Spain |
| City of al-Mu'arreed, Jordan | City of Bienar al-Jadidah, Jordan | City of Ezcaray, La Rioja, Spain |
| City of Almada, Portugal, Portugal | City of Blacós, Spain | City of Fabero (León), Spain |
| City of al-Munaqar District, Jordan | City of Bonrepós i Mirambell, Spain | City of Fariza, Spain |
| City of al-Qadissah, Jordan | City of Borea, Spain | City of Ferrol, Spain |
| City of al-Qurainah, Jordan | City of Borox, Spain | City of Ferrol (La Coruña), Spain |
| City of al-Rwaished, Jordan | City of Brin, Jordan | City of Fuentidueña de Tajofa, Spain |
| City of al-Salhiya wa Nuefa, Jordan | City of Brécha, Spain | City of Fuenteclara, Cuenca, Spain |
| City of al-Shafah, Jordan | City of Cadalso de los Vidrios, Madrid, Spain | City of Gavín, Spain |
| City of al-Sharah, Jordan | City of Cajamarca, Peru | City of Gernovo, Ávila, Spain |
City of San Antón, Peru
City of San Bartolomé Lanzarote, Spain
City of San José, Costa Rica
City of San José del Valle, Spain
City of San Leonardo de Yague, Spain
City of San Ramón, Costa Rica
City of Sant Antoni de Portmany, Spain
City of Sant Quirze del Vallès, Spain
City of Santa Coloma de Cerviçoles, Spain
City of Santa Eugenia del Arroyo, Soria, Spain
City of Santa Eulàlia del Campo, Spain
City of Santa María de Huerta, Soria, Spain
City of Santa María del Mercadillo, Burgos, Spain
City of Santa Marina del Rey, Spain
City of Santa Marina del Rey, Spain
City of Santa Marta, Badajoz, Spain
City of Santiago Millas, Spain
City of Santofía, Spain
City of Santovenia de Pisuerga, Spain
City of Santomé, Palencia, Spain
City of Sarhan, Jordan
City of Sarou, Jordan
City of Sarou, Jordan
City of Segura de la Sierra, Spain
City of Sharhabel bin Hasan, Jordan
City of Shawbak al-Jadidah, Jordan
City of Shihan, Jordan
City of Shiwa'ah, Jordan
City of Siete Agus, Spain
City of Siwideh, Jordan
City of Sobrediviel, Spain
City of Sobrescobio, Spain
City of Solana de los Barros, Badajoz, Spain
City of Solorzano, Cantabria, Spain
City of Soria, Spain
City of Sunhilla, Spain
City of Tabibat Fahel, Jordan
City of Taida al-Jadidah, Jordan
City of Talayuela, Spain
City of Taybeh al-Jadidah, Jordan
City of Taza Corta, Tenerife, Spain
City of Tebar, Spain
City of Tenfes, Spain
City of Tolox, Spain
City of Torn, Peru
City of Torre de Miguel Sesmero, Badajoz, Spain
City of Torrecaballeros, Segovia, Spain
City of Torrellas, Spain
City of Torre-Pacheco, Murcia, Spain
City of Toxopeus, Spain
City of Totalan, Spain
City of Tudela de Duero, Spain
City of Um el-Jmel, Jordan
City of Um al-Rassas al-Jadidah, Jordan
City of Um El-Basatin, Jordan
City of Um El-Hokman wa Mykefa, Jordan
City of Umchir-Enun, Peru
City of Urbino, Italy
City of Urué de Guén, Spain
City of Usagre, Badajoz, Spain
City of Valdecaballeros, Badajoz, Spain
City of Valdemorada, León, Spain
City of Valenzuela de Calatrava, Spain
City of Valverde de la Vera, Spain
City of Yara de Rey, Spain
City of Vegacervera, Spain
City of Venganzoles, Spain
City of Velamazan, Spain
City of Vellisco, Spain
City of Vilal de Barrio, Spain
City of Vilassar de Dalt, Castellón, Spain
City of Vilches, Spain
City of Villa de la Orotava, Spain
City of Villa de Santa Brígida, Las Palmas, Spain
City of Villa y Puerto de Tazacorte, Spain
City of Villacidranos, Spain
City of Villaham, Palencia, Spain
City of Villalba de la Sierra, Cuenca, Spain
City of Villalobos, Spain
City of Villanueva de Azoague, Spain
City of Villanueva de la Cañada, Spain
City of Villalobos de Otero, Spain
City of Villariezo, Provincia de Burgos, Spain
City of Villaviciosa, Spain
City of Vitoria, Alcalá de Henares, Spain
City of Wadi Araba, Jordan
City of West Iribid, Jordan
City of Yarmouk al-Jadidah, Jordan
City of Za'tari wa al-Mandsabyya, Jordan
City of Zagra, Granada, Spain
City of Miguelturra, Spain

TOWNS:

Town of Bethel, Vermont, United States
Town of Bolton, Vermont, United States
Town of Boston Conservation Advisory Council, USA
Town of Bristol, Vermont, United States
Town of Charlotte, Vermont, United States
Town of Crested Butte, Colorado, United States
Town of Cranberry, Vermont, United States
Town of Enfield, Vermont, United States
Town of Erlanger, Vermont, United States
Town of Essex Junction, Vermont, United States
Town of Hinesburg, Vermont, United States
Town of Huntington, Vermont, United States
Town of Isle La Motte, Vermont, United States
Town of Lincoln, Vermont, United States
Town of Middlebury, Vermont, United States
Town of Monkton, Vermont, United States
Town of Norwich, Vermont, United States
Town of Plainfield, Vermont, United States
Town of Randolph, Vermont, United States
Town of Ripton, Vermont, United States
Town of Starkboro, Vermont, United States
Town of Warren, Vermont, United States
Town of Westminster, Vermont, United States